



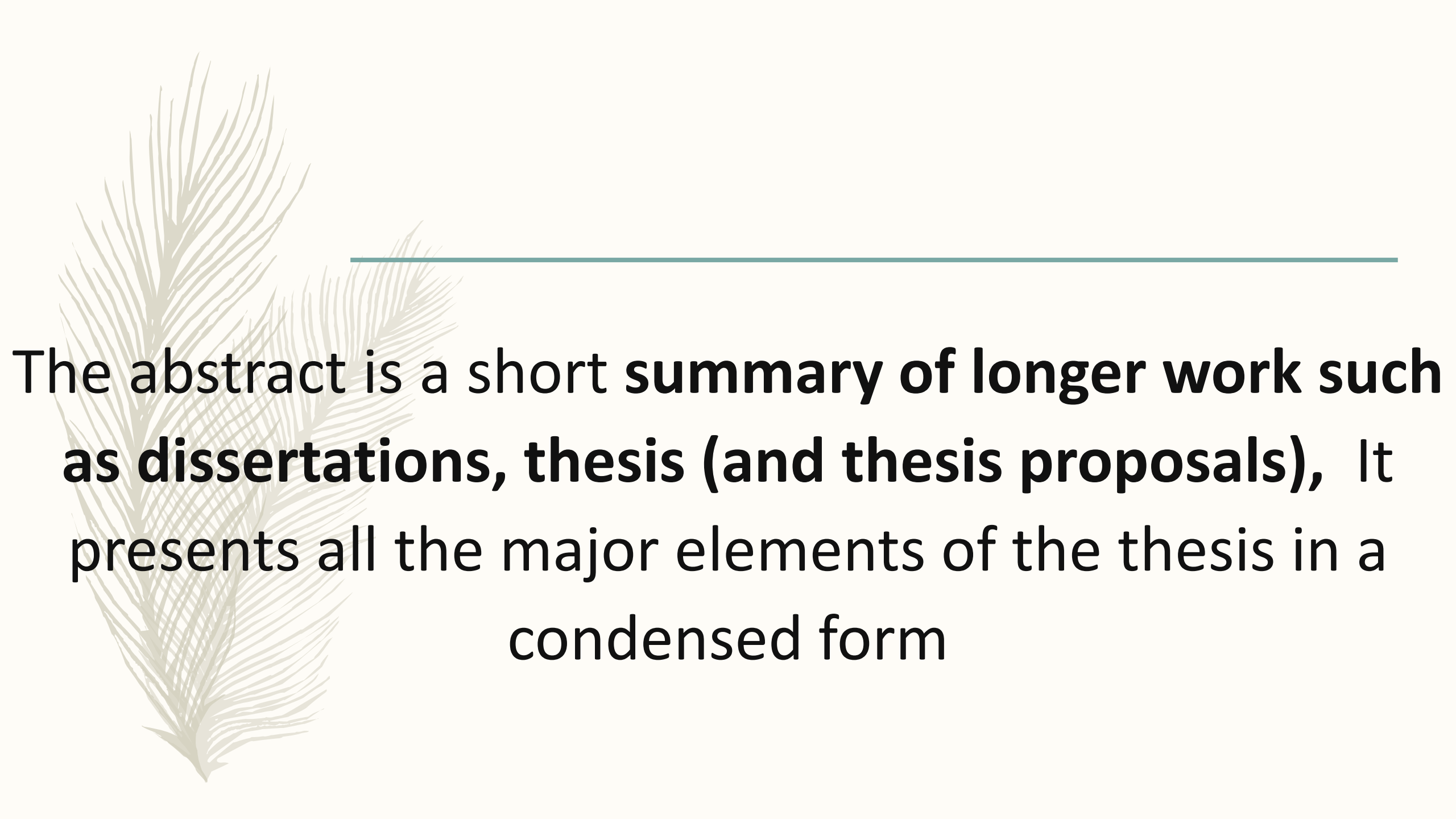
Interamerican University-
Aguadilla Campus

Johnathan Reece

*New Directions in
Graduate Research and
Programs*



What is an abstract?



The abstract is a short **summary of longer work such as dissertations, thesis (and thesis proposals)**, It presents all the major elements of the thesis in a condensed form



How long should an abstract be?



The APA manual suggests that most abstracts are around **150–250 words** long.

This can vary depending on **your professor's requirements.**



What should I include in my abstract? (Content)

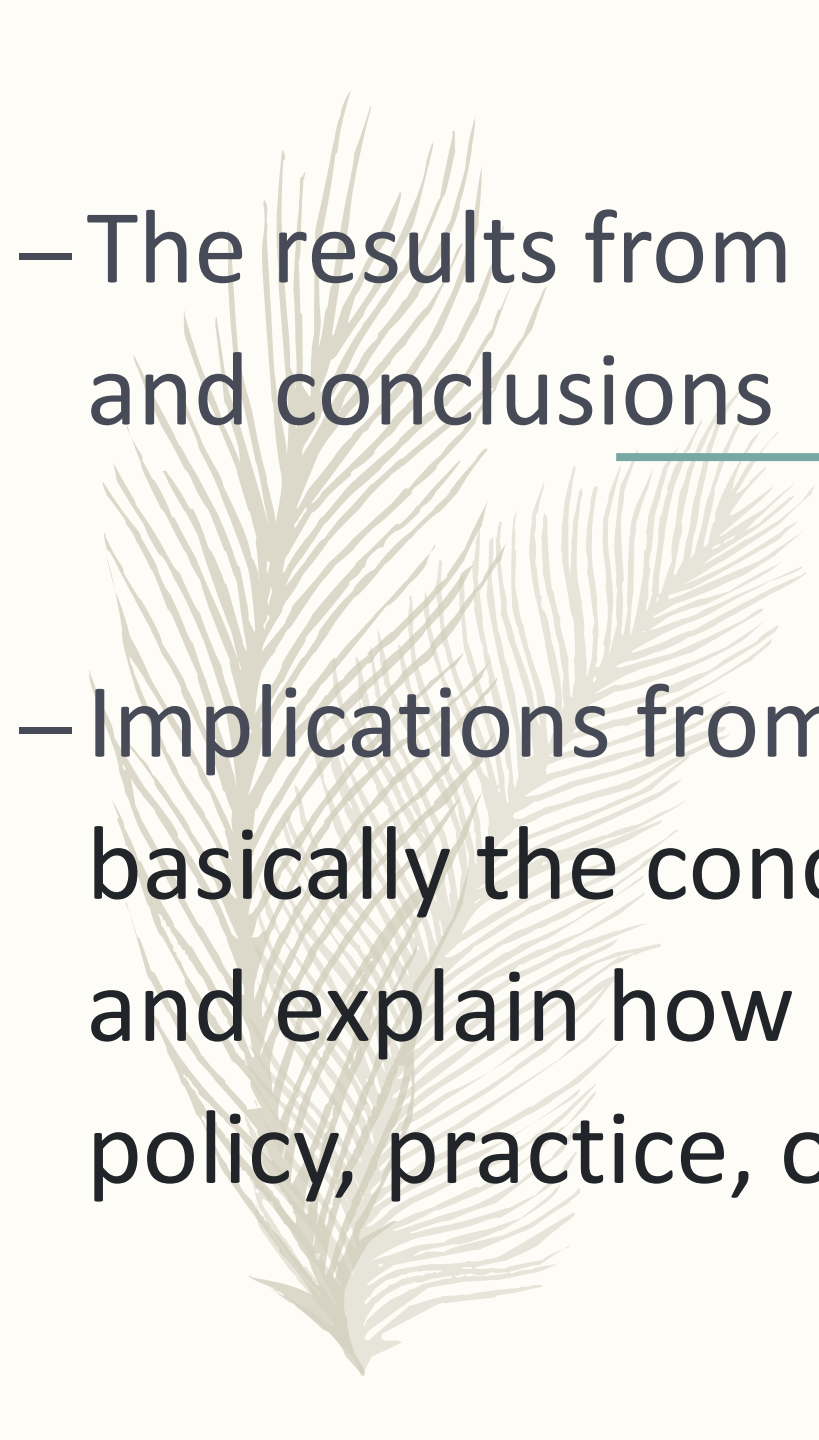


- Key aspects of your literature review

- Problem under investigation of your research questions

- Clearly stated hypothesis

- Research method(s) used which should include a brief description of the study design, sample, and sample size (n) from the population (N)



– The results from the study which includes the findings and conclusions

– Implications from the study-Research implications are basically the conclusions that you draw from your results and explain how the findings may be important for policy, practice, or theory.

How about the format?

– **ALWAYS** follow your professor's guidelines

– Calibri – size 11

– Arial – size 11

– Times New Roman – size 12

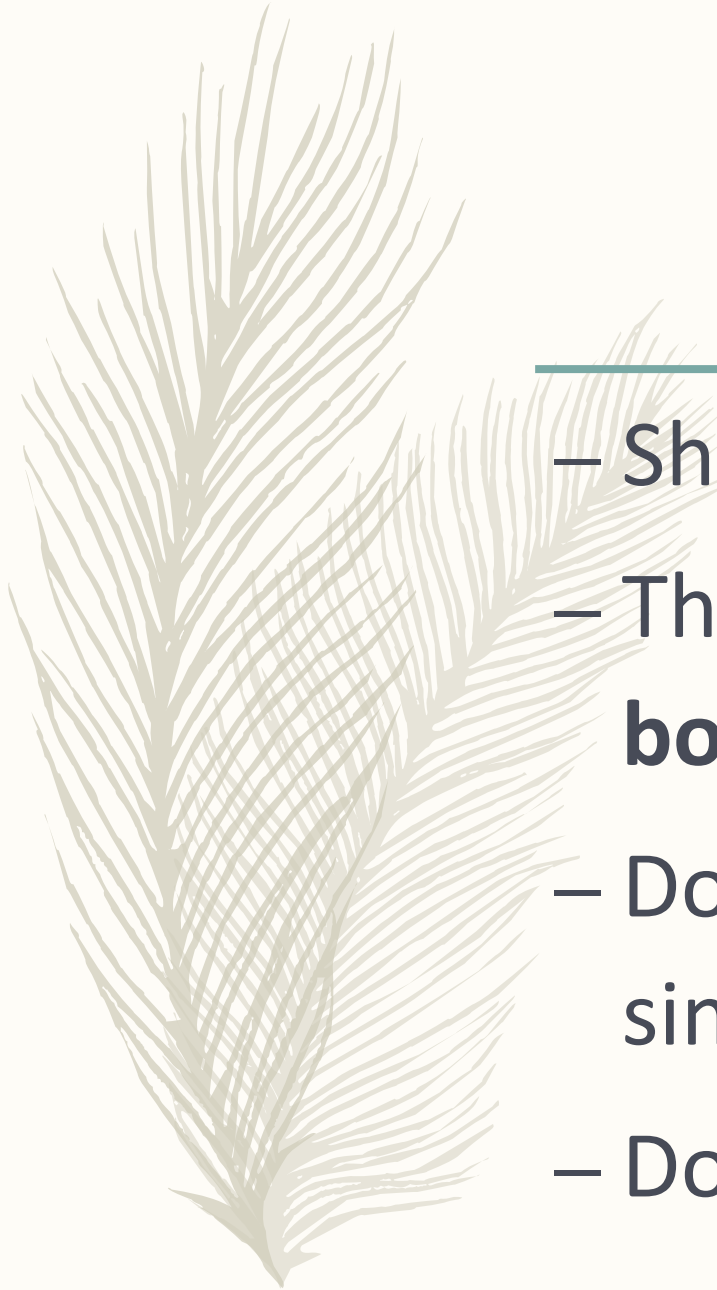
– Lucida Sans Unicode – size 10

Most common is Times New Roman – size 12



How about the format?

- Should be the second page of a paper
- The word “Abstract” should be centered in **bold**
- Do NOT indent and should be written as a single paragraph
- Double spaced



What should the header contain and look like?

- Should include a running head (if your professor wants you to use it) Title in capital letters (maximum of 50 characters)
- Page number should be on the right corner (top of page)

